

## 2. IT 5433 – Database Design and Applications Supporting Material

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### **Catalog Description:**

This course will provide a practical foundation of database systems with emphasis on relational database design, implementation, and management. Topics include normalization, ERD, logical and physical design, SQL query, database applications, usage of XML in database, and data warehouse.

### **Learning Objectives:**

Students who complete this course successfully will be able to:

1. Compare and contrast the basic database models;
2. Analyze, design, develop and implement a relational database system based on business requirements;
3. Create, modify and query databases using the SQL language;
4. Analyze the major aspects of database administration and compare and contrast issues of database security;
5. Describe XML and its use in database systems;
6. Conduct independent research on a subject related to the course material.

### **Learning Modules**

#### **LM1. Database Environment**

Learning objectives:

1. Understand key terms in database
2. Explain file processing systems
3. List parts of a database environment
4. Explain types of database develop approaches

Links:

1. <http://ecomputernotes.com/fundamental/what-is-a-database/traditional-file-processing-system>
2. <http://ecomputernotes.com/fundamental/what-is-a-database/advantages-and-disadvantages-of-dbms>
3. <http://ecomputernotes.com/fundamental/what-is-a-database/type-of-database-system>

### **Module 2 – ER & EER Model**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Explain importance of data modeling
2. Define and use the entity-relationship model
3. Define E/R terms
4. Describe the enhanced E/R model
5. Describe how super types and sub-types are modeled
6. Explain when you would use an enhanced E/R model

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: <http://www.agiledata.org/essays/dataModeling101.html>

This link provides information on data modeling.

Link 2: <http://jcsites.juniata.edu/faculty/rhodes/dbms/ermodel>

This link provides the design, entities and attributes, entity types, keys, graphical representation, relationships, and attributes and roles of an entity relationship.

Link 3: <http://jcsites.juniata.edu/faculty/rhodes/dbms/eermodel>

This link is about the enhanced entity-relationship model

Link 4: [http://adbc.kennesaw.edu/index.php?mainmenu=db&submenu=er\\_notations](http://adbc.kennesaw.edu/index.php?mainmenu=db&submenu=er_notations)

Database Design – ER Notation.

### **Module 3 – Relational Data Model**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. List the 5 properties of relations
2. List the properties of a candidate key, primary key and foreign key.
3. Be proficient in converting ERD into relational data model
4. Explain and use normalization up to 3rd normal form

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1:

<http://www.cs.armstrong.edu/liang/intro9e/supplement/Supplement4fRelationalDataModel.pdf>

Introduction to relational data model

Link 2: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/kb/283878>

Normalization

Link 3: <http://jcsites.juniata.edu/faculty/rhodes/dbms/ermapping>

This link is about ERD to relational model mapping.

Link 4: [http://adbc.kennesaw.edu/index.php?mainmenu=db&submenu=er\\_notations](http://adbc.kennesaw.edu/index.php?mainmenu=db&submenu=er_notations)

Database Design – ER to tables and Normalization.

### **Module 4 – Physical Design**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Describe the physical database design process
2. Explain how attributes transpose from the logical to physical model
3. Describe the different types of file organizations
4. Describe the different types of indexing
5. Describe the pros and cons denormalization

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: [https://docs.oracle.com/cd/A81042\\_01/DOC/server.816/a76994/physical.htm](https://docs.oracle.com/cd/A81042_01/DOC/server.816/a76994/physical.htm)

Overview of Physical Design

Link 2: <http://ewebarchitecture.com/web-databases/physical-database-design>

Physical Database Design

Link 3: <http://www.ovastariq.net/199/databases-normalization-or-denormalization-which-is-the-better-technique/>

Pros and Cons of Denormalization

Link 4: [https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B28359\\_01/server.111/b28313/physical.htm#i1006325](https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B28359_01/server.111/b28313/physical.htm#i1006325)

Physical Design in Data Warehouses

Link 5:

[https://www.dlsweb.rmit.edu.au/toolbox/knowmang/content/physical/file\\_organisation.htm#Organising](https://www.dlsweb.rmit.edu.au/toolbox/knowmang/content/physical/file_organisation.htm#Organising)

File Organization

### **Module 5 – SQL**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Explain the basic commands and functions of SQL
2. Use SQL for data administration
3. Use SQL for data manipulation
4. Use SQL to query a database to extract useful information
5. Use SQL to create a trigger and procedure for a database

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: <http://www.sql-tutorial.net/SQL-tutorial.asp>

Link 2: <http://www.sql-tutorial.net/SQL-Cheat-Sheet.pdf>

Link 3: [https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B28359\\_01/appdev.111/b28843/tdddg\\_procedures.htm](https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B28359_01/appdev.111/b28843/tdddg_procedures.htm)

Link 4: <http://adbc.kennesaw.edu/>

### **Module 6 – Database Application**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Explain three components of a client-server system
2. Describe differences between a 2-tiered and 3-tiered system
3. Describe key components of a Web application using a database
4. Explain the purpose of XML, XQuery, JSP, PHP and ASP.Net

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mm3r8EG4wLQ>

Link 2: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Client-server\\_model](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Client-server_model)

Link 3: <http://www.nitrosphere.com/2015/05/14/2-tier-vs-3-tier-application-architecture-could-the-winner-be-2-tier-2/>

### **Module 6 – Data Warehouse**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Describe the needs for data warehouse
2. Describe the three levels of a data warehouse
3. Explain the independent and dependent data mart
4. Explain the basic concept of big data, NoSQL, OLAP, data visualization, and data mining.

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: Introduction to data warehouse:

[https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B10500\\_01/server.920/a96520/concept.htm](https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B10500_01/server.920/a96520/concept.htm)

Link 2: Three levels of database warehouse:

[http://www.tutorialspoint.com/dwh/dwh\\_architecture.htm](http://www.tutorialspoint.com/dwh/dwh_architecture.htm)

Link 3: Data mart: <http://www.zentut.com/data-warehouse/data-mart/>

Link 4: Big data: [http://www.sas.com/en\\_us/insights/analytics/big-data-analytics.html](http://www.sas.com/en_us/insights/analytics/big-data-analytics.html)

Link 5: NoSQL: <http://nosql-database.org/>

### **Module 8 – Data Administration and Database Administration**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Explain major functions of a data administration and database administration
2. Describe data dictionaries and repositories
3. Describe the basics of database security
4. Understand the role of databases in Sarbanes-Oxley compliance.

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: Data administration: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Data\\_administration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Data_administration)

Link 2: Data administration and database administration: <http://tdan.com/irm-data-administration-vs-database-administration/4197>

Link 3: Data dictionaries:

[https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B10501\\_01/server.920/a96524/c05dicti.htm](https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B10501_01/server.920/a96524/c05dicti.htm)

Link 4: Databases in Sarbanes-Oxley compliance: [http://www.s-ox.com/dsp\\_getFeaturesDetails.cfm?CID=448](http://www.s-ox.com/dsp_getFeaturesDetails.cfm?CID=448)

Link 5: 10 common database security vulnerabilities: <http://www.zdnet.com/article/the-top-ten-most-common-database-security-vulnerabilities/>

### **Module 9 – Distributed Database**

After this module, student will be able to:

1. Explain distributed database models
2. List reasons why an enterprise would choose a distributed database model over a centralized model
3. Explain data replication and partitioning

Links to potential free course material:

Link 1: Distributed Database Book Chapter:

[http://wps.prenhall.com/wps/media/objects/3310/3390076/hoffer\\_ch13.pdf](http://wps.prenhall.com/wps/media/objects/3310/3390076/hoffer_ch13.pdf)